

IDEAS.

Men do not know how great a revenue economy is. Cicero

"Yes" and "No" are the most important words in our language.

A good book is the precious life-blood of a master spirit — Milton.

Commit thy way unto the Lord; trust also in Him, and He shall bring it to pass. Psa. 37:5.

Take Notice.

Special attention is called to the article in "the Home" column this week.

President Frost will preach at Mallory Springs, Sunday, September 1st. Give him a good congregation.

"The Farm" article for this issue was written by a man who was 11 years a professor in Michigan Agricultural College, 18 years President of Kansas State Agricultural College and in 1867, President of the American Association of Agricultural College and Experiment Stations. Dr. G. T. Fairchild. The article is worth preserving for your boys and girls to read an article by which to shape their future plans.

A CHANCE FOR YOU.

There is a good chance for strong and willing young men to earn money for school expenses in Berea this Fall by work on the Farm and in the Brick Yard, and at other work. These chances are only for such as will be here in the Fall Term, beginning September 11, and the work must be engaged beforehand.

For particulars address, W. C. GAMMER, Secretary, Berea, Ky.

FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

The annual importation of matting into the U. S. from China is 300,000,000 yards.

The dome of St. Paul's Cathedral, London, is badly cracked and the damage is serious.

The Chinese Court has postponed the return to Peking until September 6, on account of bad roads.

The French Government has a war ship on the Atlantic side of the Isthmus of Panama and Germany has ordered warships there.

IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

Last year the United States produced 7,233,379 kegs of steel nails.

Much damage was done on the Gulf of Mexico by a storm late last week. The wind blew 40 miles an hour.

Home seekers are to have a chance in Montana. Three million acres of state lands are to be sold at public auction.

Continuous rains have caused great destruction of property in Arizona. Reports say the northern portions of Arizona have been practically under water for a month.

The Patent Office of the United States has been in existence one hundred and eleven years. A complete history of the office is authorized by the government.

Two American ships will go to Panama, one for each side of the isthmus, to protect American and friendly interests there. The gunboat *Machias* sailed August 15.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

The State Election Commissioners will meet in Frankfort next Monday.

An oil oil well on Trammell Creek, Allen County, has started afresh and produces 25 barrels a day.

On last Friday morning a bright girl baby came to reside in the Executive Mansion at Frankfort.

Gen. Roht. J. Breckinridge will be a candidate for the Democratic nomination for governor in 1901.

The Garrard Circuit Court convened at Lancaster Monday morning. The docket is a heavy one and the session will continue two weeks.

The steamer, *Godeunda*, bound for Paducah, was capsized in a storm on Cottonwood Point, 4 miles above Paducah, Monday night. She carried 75 passengers, 16 of whom were lost.

Last Friday, Judge Barker, denounced the Scottish Security Co., of Louisville, as a lottery, pure and simple, and said he would instruct the September Grand Jury to indict the officers of all such companies.

Donations to the College Farm.

The Farm Department of the College received last week from B. F. Avery & Sons, of Louisville, the gift of one of their new three-horse disc plows.

These plows are finely adapted to turning stubble land and especially to turning under heavy growths of weeds or trash. As soon as the ground dries a little this plow may be seen at work on the field south of Ladies' Hall, where a heavy growth of cowpeas is to be plowed under for green manure.

This generous gift was secured through the efforts of the agents, Messrs. Bicknell & Early, of Berea, who ought to find ready sale for a number of these plows among the thrifty farmers of this end of Madison county.

Perhaps on the principle that one good turn deserves another, Mr. Fay Hanson decides to donate to the College Farm a Deering corn harvester, which cuts the stunting corn from the row and ties it into bundles ready for the shock.

These gifts call to mind that Mr. S. E. Welch, last season, donated a fine two-horse, drop planter and a two horse walking corn cultivator.

These incidents go to show that the business men of Berea are not lacking in either enterprise or generosity and that they wish to encourage the Farm Department in its efforts to push up-to-date methods of agriculture.

Lime for Sour Soils.

The Farm Department has just finished distributing over 200 bushels of the White Rock lime, at the rate of 20 bushels to the acre on the glade fields. The lime adds a mineral element greatly needed by those glade soils and also, being an alkali, serves to correct the acid action which is common to all soils that have lacked for drainage and free circulation of air. A part of a car of lime that was applied in a similar way last spring has shown marked results on the present season's crops.

Wilbur Smith's College, Lexington, Ky.

Write to Prof. W. R. Smith, for 25 years President of the famous Commercial College of Kentucky University, for particulars of unequalled inducements for young men to pursue its BUSINESS, SHORTHAND, TYPE-WRITING, TELEGRAPHIC COURSES. This College is responsible and influential in securing situations for its students. See advertisement.

Address only W. R. Smith, Lexington Ky.

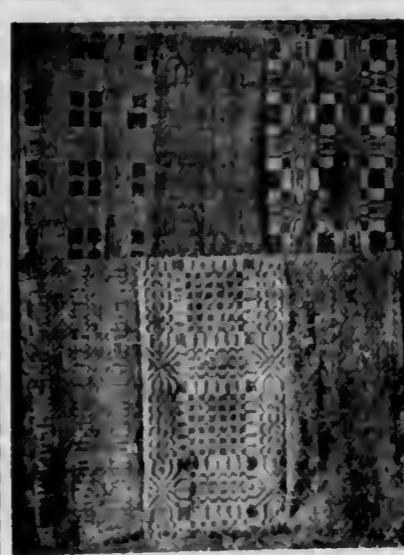
Rev. C. M. Collins, of Lexington, pleaded against the "Elks" and declared that at their fair in that city, they took tariff from vice by accepting \$3,000 for the gambling privileges.

It is important for you to keep in mind that in a little more than two weeks Berea College will again open its halls to young people of both sexes, who are seeking to get a good education. On Wednesday, September 11, a greater number than ever before of young folks will apply for admission as students in the College. Will you?

"Did you ever go to St. Louis over the L. H. and St. Louis route? I did and always had a comfortable trip of it," said a lady traveler. "It seems strange that I have always been fortunate in getting a nice berth and have been comfortable on this route. You see, I travel for a St. Louis magazine and I am always glad when they get my ticket via the Henderson Route."

"One night the sleeper was crowded and a large crowd got on at East St. Louis. I thought we were going to be crowded, but they put on an extra sleeper at once. They seem to have their eyes open all the time, so their passengers may travel in comfort. It seems the officials of the Henderson Route have chosen the right profession. Mr. Irwin, the General Passenger Agent, is a very popular gentleman and especially courteous. If a lady comes to his office to see him on business, or to sell him a book he will stop and listen to her tale of woe attentively, and help her if he can. The ladies can come and Mr. Irwin will give them his office."

Last Friday, Judge Barker, denounced the Scottish Security Co., of Louisville, as a lottery, pure and simple, and said he would instruct the September Grand Jury to indict the officers of all such companies.



THE TESTING OF EYES

Is not a matter of guess work, nor is it trying on pairs of ready-made glasses to find out which you can see with best. It is a science, governed by principles which none but one who has made a study of the eye can understand.



This cut represents a Refractometer, an instrument I use to determine what may be needed to assist your vision if you are needing such help.

The Refractometer shows any latent or hidden defects of the eye, and records precisely the same prescription the oculist would prescribe after using atropine.

Some opticians are not sure that they know what a latent defect is. I will therefore state that a latent defect is a defect concealed by the muscles of the eye. For example, the eye may be far-sighted or it may be near-sighted; or one meridian of the eye may be far-sighted and the other meridian near-sighted, this is astigmatism.

With the aid of the Refractometer I can prescribe just such lenses as you may need to correct any defect of one or both of your eyes, and so rid you of headaches and eye troubles you have been puzzled to account for, and which your family physician has not been able to cure, as well as to enable you to use your eyes for reading, sewing, or any other work it may be necessary to use them for.

My office is in the Welch Block. I will thoroughly examine your eyes FREE of Charge, and will fit you with Eye Glasses or Spectacles suitable for you as low as is consistent with conscientious work, and first-class lenses and the quality of frame you desire.

Satisfaction always guaranteed.

T. A. ROBINSON,  
OPTICIAN & JEWELER

Welch Block, Berea, Ky.



Address WILBUR R. SMITH,  
LEXINGTON, KY.

For circular of his famous and responsible

COMMERCIAL COLLEGE OF KY. UNIVERSITY

Awarded Medal at World's Exposition.

Refers to thousands of graduates in positions.

Course of Practical Business, including Telling Tales, Books and Board in family, about \$2.

Short-hand, Type-Writing, and Telegraphy Specialties.

The Kentucky University Diploma, under seal, awarded graduates. Literary Course free, if desired.

In case of failure,退学退款, Graduate successful.

To receive circular, letter, etc., address

WILBUR R. SMITH, Lexington, Ky.

COPYRIGHTED.

Book-Keeping, Business,

PHOTOGRAPHY,

Type-Writing

Telegraphy

Address

WILBUR R. SMITH,

LEXINGTON, KY.

For circular of his famous and responsible

COMMERCIAL COLLEGE OF KY. UNIVERSITY

Awarded Medal at World's Exposition.

Refers to thousands of graduates in positions.

Course of Practical Business, including Telling Tales, Books and Board in family, about \$2.

Short-hand, Type-Writing, and Telegraphy Specialties.

The Kentucky University Diploma, under seal, awarded graduates. Literary Course free, if desired.

In case of failure,退学退款, Graduate successful.

To receive circular, letter, etc., address

WILBUR R. SMITH, Lexington, Ky.

COPYRIGHTED.

Book-Keeping, Business,

PHOTOGRAPHY,

Type-Writing

Telegraphy

Address

WILBUR R. SMITH,

LEXINGTON, KY.

For circular of his famous and responsible

COMMERCIAL COLLEGE OF KY. UNIVERSITY

Awarded Medal at World's Exposition.

Refers to thousands of graduates in positions.

Course of Practical Business, including Telling Tales, Books and Board in family, about \$2.

Short-hand, Type-Writing, and Telegraphy Specialties.

The Kentucky University Diploma, under seal, awarded graduates. Literary Course free, if desired.

In case of failure,退学退款, Graduate successful.

To receive circular, letter, etc., address

WILBUR R. SMITH, Lexington, Ky.

COPYRIGHTED.

Book-Keeping, Business,

PHOTOGRAPHY,

Type-Writing

Telegraphy

Address

WILBUR R. SMITH,

LEXINGTON, KY.

For circular of his famous and responsible

COMMERCIAL COLLEGE OF KY. UNIVERSITY

Awarded Medal at World's Exposition.

Refers to thousands of graduates in positions.

Course of Practical Business, including Telling Tales, Books and Board in family, about \$2.

Short-hand, Type-Writing, and Telegraphy Specialties.

The Kentucky University Diploma, under seal, awarded graduates. Literary Course free, if desired.

In case of failure,退学退款, Graduate successful.

To receive circular, letter, etc., address

WILBUR R. SMITH, Lexington, Ky.

COPYRIGHTED.

Book-Keeping, Business,

PHOTOGRAPHY,

Type-Writing

Telegraphy

Address

WILBUR R. SMITH,

LEXINGTON, KY.

For circular of his famous and responsible

COMMERCIAL COLLEGE OF KY. UNIVERSITY

Awarded Medal at World's Exposition.

Refers to thousands of graduates in positions.

# THE CITIZEN

A Weekly Newspaper.

Berea, KENTUCKY.

## OUR PLATFORM.

This paper aims to bring the best reading to every fireside. Reading is a great thing, but it makes a big difference what you read.

**THE CITIZEN** brings, first of all, the news—not every tale of ferine or horror, but the important news—the news from Washington and the State capital, from our soldiers in far off islands, from our neighbors everywhere. For the young folks we have a story and a Bible lesson; for housewives, a few new ideas each week which should lighten their labors; for the farmer some valuable hints which will help him to make more from his land and cattle.

We propose to get the best ideas that can be found on all such practical and important matters and pass them around among our readers. The resources of Berea College are not for its students alone. The editor of this paper can at any time step into the largest College library in the State, and he has engaged several of the most distinguished instructors in the College to take charge of special departments in the paper. Those who are visited by **THE CITIZEN** will know what is going on in the world. Every week it will tell them something worth knowing.

**THE CITIZEN** is pledged to no party. It is every man's friend. It stands for the things which benefit all—temperance, thrift, kindness, enterprise, and education. And we ask all who believe in these things to subscribe for **THE CITIZEN**.

## Madison County.

A school is to be opened in the college building at Richmond on Monday, September 15.

The contracts for remodeling the court house at Richmond have been awarded. Bailey & Koner, of Henderson, Ky., secured the work at \$11,400.

Prof. D. M. Russell has been elected principal of the Colored High School at Richmond, and Mrs. Bennett, assistant. The election was by the regular school board. The colored Board of Education, acting under the advice of their attorney, met and held an election, choosing J. A. White, principal, and J. O. Whitaker, assistant.

The Republicans of the county will meet in their respective precincts next Saturday (24th), to select candidates for the county offices. The delegates to the convention from Berea precinct are Joshua Burdette, W. R. Gathard, J. L. Gay, W. J. Tatton, Felix Estridge, D. N. Welch, James West, A. C. Miller, James Elmore, Chas. Blythe, Lewis Farris, and Dave Crigler.

With the appearance last Thursday of the Irvine Leader from the press of the Kentucky Register, Captain S. F. Rock, of this city, becomes the largest individual newspaper publisher in Kentucky. Besides his own paper, the Semi-Weekly Register, he now prints the Valley View Argent, Ford Index, and Irvine Leader, issuing a paper every day in the week but Saturday. The Captain is a wheel horse at any thing he undertakes, and we hope he will get millions out of his syndicate of papers.—Climax.

## Public Sale.

On Saturday, Sept. 7, I will offer for sale to the highest bidder, my Farm,

Situated 2 miles from Berea, near Richmond Pike, containing 130 acres, about 60 acres in cultivation. The place is well watered by Joe's Lick Creek, a good well of soft water and two never failing springs. There is a comfortable 5-room house, a good cellar, two-story smoke house, and good new barn on the place, also a good young orchard in bearing. I will also offer for sale the crop on the farm, farming implements, and household furniture.

For terms apply to

**JEROME B. TERRILL,**  
Berea, Ky.

## LOCAL AND PERSONAL.

Mrs. J. F. Rice is quite sick. Fresh bread at Bicknell & Early's. Will Bowman died Wednesday afternoon of typhoid fever.

Miss Grace Lester is spending the week at Irvine.

Lewis Johnson was in Winchester Monday and Tuesday.

J. Barber, of London, was in town Monday and Tuesday.

Miss Allie Fowler is recovering from an attack of fever.

Will Flanory has returned from his home in Owlsley.

Judge Coyle and family, of Jackson County, attended the fair.

Judge J. C. Chenault, of Richmond, paid us a visit Tuesday.

Miss Mattie Gillen, of Richmond, is visiting her parents this week.

A. J. Elder was in Lexington on business the first part of the week.

J. J. Brannan has purchased the Morgan property on Center Street.

Jas. Proctor is on a visit to Wildie and will attend the Broadhead Fair.

Miss Louise Yocom, who was quite ill from fever last week, is improving nicely.

John M. Robinson, of London, visited his brother, T. A. Robinson, this week.

Mrs. Robt. Truett, who was dangerously ill last week, is on the road to recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mason are occupying the A. J. Elder house on Owlsley Ave.

W. T. Short, Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue, attended the fair back in Cincinnati.

Mr. and Mrs. Dr. Davis spent Tuesday with the family of John Davis near town.

Miss Bertha Robinson left Tuesday for an extended visit with Mrs. Auberbach in Cincinnati.

Miss Margaret Wallace, who has been ill for the past two weeks, is recovering very slowly.

Thomas Flauery, of Owlsley county, was in town yesterday visiting his son Will.

Mr. and Mrs. Kidd, of Travelers Rest, are here on a visit to their son, W. F. Kidd, and family.

Fred Zoller, who has been repairing the roof on Ladies' Hall, left for his home in Cincinnati Tuesday.

Jacob Gathard and family, of Robinson, Kas., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Reynolds on Depot Street.

S. E. Welch, Jr., is one of the Republican candidates for the nomination as sheriff of Madison County.

J. H. Gathard, Jr., sold to Judge Goodloe, on Tuesday, a yoke of young steers for \$90. The cattle weighed about 2,250 lbs.

Jesse Cobb called on us Saturday and expressed himself as willing to serve the county as its clerk for the next four years.

Miss J. A. Robinson, principal of the Women's Department of Berea College, with her mother, will reside in the Rogers' house.

Mrs. Raines and daughter, who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Robe, will leave Friday for their home at Lebanon, Ky.

Mrs. Chas. Johnston, of Huntington, Ohio, who was called here on account of the illness of her sister, Mrs. Truett, leaves for her home Monday.

Mrs. A. P. Settle, of Big Hill, died Friday, August 17, of typhoid fever. Burial at Pilot Knob Saturday. Burial was in charge of C. F. Hanson.

The freight rates on coal to Berea from the Jellie district is \$1.20 per ton, and from the Laurel mines, \$1.10, a reduction of fifteen cents a ton from last year's rate.

P. J. Pauley and family returned Monday from a trip to Jessamine, Fayette, and Woodford counties. Mr. Pauley says the crops in those counties are not very good.

There is a call for the Housekeepers' Club to meet at the Nichols' House next Saturday afternoon at 4 o'clock, to make arrangements for picnic to be given very soon.

Supt. Wagers and Jader Lackey favored the Students' Job Print and **THE CITIZEN** with a call last Saturday. Mr. Lackey gave the force a cordial invitation to call on him—as visitors.

Last Sunday, while Mrs. James Stewart, of West Union, was driving horse down the hill near the tunnel, going toward Slate Lick, the harness broke, frightening the horse. It began to run down the hill, throwing Mrs. Stewart out and injuring her seriously. Dr. Cornelius was called and the patient is now some improved.

## HIT AN ICEBERG.

**Passenger Steamer Founders In the North Pacific.**

**BOILERS EXPLODED AS SHE SANK.**

From Sixty to Eighty Persons Reported to Have Perished in the Disaster—Had Treasure on Board From Alaska—Names of the Victims and Story of the Horror.

Victorin, B. C., Aug. 19.—News of an ocean disaster in the north Pacific has just reached here. The passenger steamer Islander of the Alaskan route, operated by the Canadian Pacific Navigation company of this city, on her return struck an iceberg off Douglas Island at 2 o'clock on the morning of Thursday last and went to the bottom, carrying down from 65 to 80 souls, including passengers and members of the crew. Some of the survivors arrived here by the steamer Queen. They report that as the vessel went down her boilers exploded, causing the death of many who might have escaped. Captain Foote was on the bridge when the vessel struck and stayed there and went down with his steamer.

There was \$275,000 in gold on the steamer, \$100,000 of which was carried by passengers. H. H. Hart, who has spent 16 years in the Klondike, lost \$35,000 in dust. Some say that Captain Foote reached a raft, but when he saw the extent of the disaster jumped overboard.

George McI. Brown, executive agent of the Canadian Pacific railroad, after interviewing the officers and passengers who returned, said: "The purser is remaining in the north, attending to the forwarding of through passengers. It is impossible to give an exact list of those lost, but from the fact that 113 were saved, the number lost must be very much below the figures mentioned. In my opinion the loss of life will not exceed 26."

**Attempt to Kidnap a Woman.**

Omaha, Aug. 20.—Mrs. J. H. Glassman, wife of a prominent insurance agent, was beaten into insensibility and dragged to an alley in the rear of her home in a fifth attempt to abduct her. While sitting on the porch of her home a stranger appeared, and without warning threw blanket over her head, forced her into her mouth and started to carry her away. When she began to struggle the thief struck her a heavy blow on the head, rendering her unconscious. A spaniel attacked the would-be kidnaper and the noise aroused her sleeping husband, who rescued her. The man escaped.

**Brought to Life by Lightning.**

Larned, Kan., Aug. 14.—The little daughter of Theodore McCrease of Hanston, 20 miles from here, apparently died Sunday morning. Funeral services were held and on the way to the graveyard a bolt of lightning struck the metal coffin and opened it, whereupon the child sat up and called for her mother. The horses were knocked down but no other damage was done. The little girl is in a fair way to recovery. It is believed she was in a comatose state.

**Girl Used a Rifle.**

Richmond, Va., Aug. 20.—Miss Ola Neff, 18, daughter of a hotel proprietor at Rural Retreat, shot J. J. Waxbaum, a Macon, Ga., produce buyer, in the left breast with a 22-caliber rifle ball, because, as she alleges, he accosted her on the street. She went home, procured the rifle, returned and shot the man without a word. The wound is not doing well. Miss Neff was held for grand jury action.

**Fatal Elevator Accident.**

Wheeling, Aug. 16.—While changing an elevator in Held's building from freight to passenger service the drum broke and Jacob Ruth and John H. Hattie, who were on the elevator, were precipitated four stories to the cellar floor. The heavy drum fell across Ruth's chest, causing injuries which resulted in his death soon after. Hattie is probably fatally injured.

**Trolley and Train Collide.**

Chicago, Aug. 19.—By the collision of a trolley car on Forty-seventh street line with a rapidly moving passenger train on the Pennsylvania road four people were killed outright and 11 injured. The dead, Frederick O. Edwards, 37; Harriet Sutcliffe, 50;ida B. Osler, 29, Cincinnati; unidentified woman, about 25 years old.

**Line Fence Tragedy.**

English, Ind., Aug. 20.—David Lamen fatally shot Otto Faulkenburg near Branchville with shotgun, the trouble originating over a boundary line of fence. Faulkenburg is a noted character, and there was a grudge between the principals for some time.

**Given the Wrong Dose.**

Marion, Ind., Aug. 17.—As the result of an alleged wrong solution being administered by mistake to two inmates of the hospital in the national soldiers' home here Daniel Carruthers, 65, a paralytic, and Thomas Pinkerton, 91, are dead.

**Streetcar Held Up.**

Melbourne, Aug. 19.—Four masked men with revolvers held up a tramcar in the suburbs of Melbourne and robbed eight passengers of their money and jewelry, after which they fled.

**Gene Carter Mobbed.**

Pierce City, Mo., Aug. 20.—Gene Carter, who outraged and killed a girl at the Frisco railway bridge, was taken by a mob, riddled with bullets and jewelry, after which they fled.

**Kokomo, Ind., Aug. 20.**

—The second man bitten by infected mosquitoes, which had been set apart for the experiments of Dr. Caldas, the Brazilian expert, died of yellow fever.

**Inoculated by Mosquito.**

Havana, Aug. 20.—The second man bitten by infected mosquitoes, which had been set apart for the experiments of Dr. Caldas, the Brazilian expert, died of yellow fever.

**Bugs in Volunteer Wheat Crop.**

Imilim, Tex., Aug. 16.—Bugs have appeared in large numbers in fields of volunteer wheat and threaten to destroy the second growth as completely as they did the first crop.

**Prominent Populist.**

Kokomo, Ind., Aug. 20.—Julius Hohenheimer, 50, a well known politician and former chairman of the Indiana state Populist committee, died suddenly at his home at Center of heart trouble.

## BATTLE IMMINENT.

**A Force of Ecuadorian Troops About to Invade Columbia.**

Quito, Ecuador, Aug. 19.—A force of Ecuadorian troops is ready to invade Colombia and a battle is imminent near Pasto, just beyond the Colombian frontier, and about 150 miles northeast of Quito.

Washington, Aug. 19.—Captain Perry of the battleship Iowa, now at San Francisco, has telegraphed to the navy department an acknowledgment of his instructions to proceed to the west coast of Panama in connection with the revolutionary troubles, but reports that boilers and some other parts of the vessel need immediate attention. It is hoped the Iowa will soon be able to sail.

**Castro Assists.**

Willemstad, Island of Curacao, Aug. 19.—President Castro of Venezuela some days ago sent to Cuenca, Colombia, ammunition, arms and men to assist in the Colombian revolution. Emilio Fernandez, former governor of Cuenca under President Castro, and subsequently administrator of laws at La Guayra, who finally declared war against Castro, has left Curacao accompanied by 60 partisans, with the announced intention of invading Venezuela. It is also reported that Segundo Rivera has also effected a landing.

**Germans Send a Vessel.**

Berlin, Aug. 19.—The German government has ordered the cruiser Victoria, which is off the eastern coast of Africa, to proceed to Venezuelan waters to be in readiness to protect German interests if an emergency should arise.

**Cresceus Wins More Honors.**

New York, Aug. 16.—Fully 15,000 people witnessed Cresceus send The Aldot to the gaolies in ignominy defeat, and win for himself two more championship records in the sprint match race at Brighton Beach for \$12,000. The Ohio horse stepped the first miles in 20¾, 1 10½, 1 32¾ and finishing in 2 0¾, half a length in advance, thus securing the fastest heat ever trotted in competition. In the second heat The Aldot made a bad break on the first quarter and could not recover lost ground, being distanced, although the flag was not dropped. The Ohio horse won honors easily in 31¾, 1 02½, 1 31 and 2 06¾. Cresceus was sent a third mile, accompanied by two runners, against his record of three fastest heats in a race at Columbus, O., last year, 2 07¾, 2 06, 2 06 and stepped the mile in 30¾, 1 01½, 1 31 and 2 04, thus making a new record for three consecutive heats.

**Six Men Killed.**

Little Falls, N. Y., Aug. 20.—The Mohawk and Malone roundhouse at Herkimer was discovered to be on fire at 10:30 Monday night. Watchman Gilbert and an engine tender named John Deck, assisted by residents of the vicinity and members of the bridge building gang, attempted to extinguish the flames. While they were battling with the fire a large quantity of dynamite stored in the building exploded with terrific force, killing Gilbert and Deck and four others. The bodies of the four last mentioned are unrecognizable.

**Lamp Was Upset.**

Turlock, Calif., Aug. 17.—The business portion of Benton, Ill., was almost wiped out by fire. The loss is estimated at about \$50,000, with insurance about half. The fire was started by the upsetting of a lamp at a residence.

Among the burned buildings were Elsie's opera house, the post office, the independent newspaper office, Conner's hotel and eight other business houses.

**Towne Taps a Gusher.**

Benton, Ill., Aug. 17.—The company headed by ex Senator Charles A. Towne brought in a gusher near the bottom of Spindle Top ridge. Mr. Towne has completed organization of the Central Asphalt and Refining company, and work on a \$200,000 plant will begin in 10 days.

**Fire at Marion.**

Marion, O., Aug. 14.—Fire which started in Mrs. Castner's millinery store did \$50,000 damage to the Fair dry goods store, M. Strelitz & Sons' clothing store, R. T. Lewis & Company, grocers. It was the most destructive fire Marion had for years.

**Mite For Conscience Fund.**

Washington, Aug. 16.—United States Treasurer Roberts has received from an unknown person a conscience contribution of

## THE MARKETS.

AS REPORTED BY  
A. G. NORMAN & CO.,  
CINCINNATI, AUG. 20.

CATTLE—Common	\$2.31	per \$2.00
" Butchers	4.15	60
" Shippers	1.00	60
CALVES—Choice	1.75	60
" Large Common	1.00	60
HOGS—Common	1.00	60
" Fair, good light	5.65	60
" Packing	6.00	60
SHEEP—Good to choice	2.50	60
" Common to fair	1.50	60
LAMBS—Good to choice	2.25	60
" Common to fair	2.00	60
WHEAT—No. 2 Red	71	
CORN—No. 2 mixed	61	
OATS—No. 2	38	60
RYE—No. 2	63	60
FLOUR—Winter patent	3.40	60
" fancy	3.00	60
" Family	2.35	60
MILL FEED	17.00	60
HAY—No. 1 Timothy	13.00	60
" No. 2	11.50	60
" No. 1 Clover	11.00	60
" No. 2	9.50	60

### POULTRY —

Springers per lb.	10	60
Heavy hens	7	
Roosters	31	
Turkey hens	5	
Toms	6	
Ducks	6	
Eggs Fresh near by	12	
" Goose		
HIDES—Well salted	63	60
" No. 1 dry salt	9	60
" Hail	53	60
" Lamb skins	30	60
TALLOW—Prime city	52	60
" Country	14	60
WOOL Unwashed,	16	60
medium combing	21	60
Washed long	22	60
Tub washed	22	60

### A Problem in Arithmetic.

Berea is not a money making institution. It gives the services of all its teachers. It charges only an incidental fee to help pay for sweeping and warming the school rooms, etc.

The Hospital fee insures care in any sickness, so that you are safer in Berea than at home!

And then you must live at Berea (you have to eat even if you stay at home!). You may board yourself under proper regulations, board in approved families in Berea, or board off cost in College buildings. The items are given below, and should be studied carefully. Notice especially:

1. Room, fuel, incidental fee and one month's board must be paid in advance.

2. Fuel will be 50 cents more in the winter, 50 cents less in the spring.

3. Students below A Grammar School pay only \$3.50 for incidental; Academy students pay \$5.50, and College students pay \$6.50.

4. Students in A Grammar and below have free text books.

5. Students bring their own bedding and towels.

6. If you get any work to do for the College you are paid at the end of each month in credits on school expenses.

7. They can't lend you money, but the Treasurer and every teacher will be your friend.

### Necessary Expenses for

#### Twelve Weeks' School.

Persons who board themselves can spend as much or little as they choose on living expenses.

It pays to have a little extra money for textbooks, books, and other things. But the necessary expenses are only as follows:

To pay the first day:		
BOARD	LADIES'	
School (Incidental Fee)	\$1.50	\$1.40
Ex. Hospital Fee	25	25
Books, etc., about	2.00	3.00
General Expenses	1.00	1.00
Laundry, etc., about	2.00	2.00
Fuel and Oil	2.50	3.00
Rent of Laundry	50	
First Month's Board	5.00	5.00
Living	17.25	18.75
Ex.		
To pay during the term:		
Laundry	1.50	
Beginning 2d Mo., Board	5.00	5.00
Beginning 3d Mo., Board	5.00	5.00
Total Deposit returned	28.75	28.75
Less	1.00	1.00
Total Ex.	27.75	27.75

For those below A Grammar deduct the \$2 for books, and \$1 from Incidental fee, making the total only \$24.75.

When four girls room together each saves \$1.00 room, and \$2 or more on fuel, making the total only \$21.75.

Fuel is 50 cents more in Winter and 50 cents less in Spring term.

Two rooms for housekeeping, with stoves, etc., can usually be rented for from \$1 to \$6 a term.

The price of a big car, a little two-burner, or a few home-spun bed-covers, will give a term of school which will change one's whole life for the better.

### REPORTERS, CORRESPONDENTS OR WRITERS

Wanted everywhere. Stories, news, ideas, poems, illustrated articles, advance news, drawings, photographs, unique articles, etc., etc., purchased. Articles revised and prepared for publication. Books published. Send for particulars and full information before sending articles.

The Bulletin Press Association, New York

### Letter from Prof. H. M. Jones.

Houghton, Mich.,  
Aug. 7, 1901.

#### DEAR BROTHER DODWELL.

You remember I said I would drop you a few lines during the summer. This cool morning by the shore of the great lake is just the time to write a short letter. Let me give an account of myself. I went from Beaverton to Jacksonville, Ills., my old home, and spent a week. Then I went to Peoria, Ills., and on July 17, was married to Mrs. Nellie S. Kaszie, a teacher in Bradley Institute of Technology. Mrs. Jones is a niece of Dr. Fairchild. She was in Berea at his burial and spoke in the college chapel in the young men. You may remember that she also gave the opening Tuesday lecture last fall.

We are to live in the house recently vacated by Prof. J. W. Dinsmore so THE CITIZEN will continue to have good neighbors just across the street.

Leaving Peoria, we went to Chicago and Evanston for a week, and then escaped the extreme heat by lurking bond and spending four days on the great lakes, Michigan and Superior. We stopped in Milwaukee and saw the city in gayest attire; for the Elks were holding a national convention, and the city had made a grand carnival in their honor. Numerous excursion trains and boats were pouring their thousands into the "Cream City."

Gray colored bunting, and flags were flying, bands playing, streets were thronged and happy Elks were cheered on all sides by the enthusiastic crowds. There was a chance to spend more money than Berea people have. We reembarked and sailed through "The Soo" into Lake Superior. More commerce passes through "The Soo" than any other artificial waterway on earth, the Suez Canal not excepted, at least during the summer. In the winter the cold is so intense up here that the lake freezes up. I was interested to note this morning, in the paper, that last month 5,000,000 tons of freight, enroute in 3,211 ships passed through this great lock.

Since leaving Berea I have seen Illinois College, Illinois Women's College, Jacksonville Academy for Women, Illinois School for Deaf Mutes, all situated in Jacksonville; and in addition, Bradley Institute of Technology in Peoria; Northwestern University at Evanston; and Michigan College of Mines here in Houghton. On the way home I shall visit Michigan Agricultural College in Lansing.

In closing let me say it is delightfully cool here. Every night there is a fresh, invigorating lake breeze. Wooleens are in order. The fireman must stand ready to turn on the heat my time. Yesterday the heat was on at the college. The overcoat is an essential for a boat ride. However, at midday, it may be hot.

Before long I should like to tell you something of "The Copper Country" and the "Iron Country." Soon I am going down into some of the deep mines near here. Wishing you and THE CITIZEN the large success you deserve.

I remain yours truly,

HOWARD MURRAY JONES.



SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

An Ideal Shakespeare, and a Remarkable Offer to The Citizen Readers.

It is perfectly safe to say that every reader of this paper would like to own a copy of the complete works of Shakespeare; it is equally safe to say that many who now have one would like to own a better edition.

Mr. John B. Alden, Publisher, 442 Pearl Street, New York, the well-known pioneer in publishing high-class books at low prices, authorizes us to offer the readers of **The Citizen** a most beautiful edition of Shakespeare on wonderfully attractive terms as follows:

He well names the set "The Ideal Shakespeare;" it is complete in 12 vols., very large type, excellent paper, fine limp cloth, gilt top binding, small hand volumes 4½ x 6½ inches. It is the unabridged text of Clark and Wright's Cambridge Shakespeare, which is generally accepted by scholars as the best. It has numbered lines the same as the famous Cambridge Globe edition, therefore readily used with the notes of other editions. It has all the notes and historical and critical prefaces of the famous "Temple Edition." There is also an extra volume, making 13, a "Shakespeare Dictionary," containing a complete glossary and brief commentary, index of characters and dictionary of popular quotations, in one alphabetical order. There are also 13 fine original illustrations, and the set is cased in a beautiful silk cloth box.

Though the regular price of the set is \$5.00, Mr. Alden will supply it to **The Citizen** readers who will order it not later than September 14, for only \$3.25. You can see a sample volume at this office, or for 30 cents, he will send you one by mail and return money if not wanted, or allow you 25 cents (5 cents being for postage), toward the remainder of the price for the set.

If you would like finer binding you can have full limp leather and full gilt edges for \$3.25 more.

If you think you can not afford so fine a set as described you can have the same work without Volume 13 on equally good and larger and heavier paper, making full 12mo books, about 5 x 7½ inches, bound in 6 volumes, cloth, gilt top, for \$2.75, or the same printed on cheaper paper, cloth binding, for \$2.00.

#### ANOTHER DOLLAR OFF.

Surprising as it may seem, each of the above prices for sets includes a payment to **The Citizen** on account of your subscription to it, new or renewal, of the sum of \$1.00, by Mr. Alden, thus making the real cost of the Shakespeare \$1.00 less in each case, or if your subscription is paid up to January, 1903, you may simply deduct 50 cents from the set price.

Orders for sets must be sent within the time stated, so that all may be shipped together as freight. They will come to **The Citizen** office, where each can call for his set and pay his share of the freight, which will only be a trifle, much less than if shipped separately. Send orders with money to **The Citizen**, Berea, Ky.

**Guaranteed Salary** **\$900 Yearly.**

Men and women of good address to represent our New Home Sewing Machines in local work looking after our interests. \$900 salary guaranteed yearly, extra commissions and expenses, rapid advancement, old established house. Grand chance for earnest man or woman to secure pleasant, permanent position and liberal income. New brilliant lines. Write at once.

**STAFFORD PRESS,**  
23 Church St., New Haven, Conn.  
9-26.

**BUY THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE**

Do not be deceived by those who advertise a \$60.00 Sewing Machine for \$20.00. This kind of machine can be bought from us or my of our dealers from \$15.00 to \$18.00.

**WE MAKE A VARIETY.**

**THE NEW HOME IS THE BEST.** The Feed determines the strength or weakness of Sewing Machines. The Double Feed combined with other strong points makes the **New Home** the best Sewing Machine to buy.

**Write for CIRCULARS** showing the different styles of Sewing Machines we manufacture and prices before purchasing.

**THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE CO.**

ORANGE, MASS.  
81 Union Sq., N. Y., Chicago, Ill., Atlanta, Ga.,  
St. Louis, Mo., Dallas, Tex., San Francisco, Cal.

**FOR SALE BY**

SISCO & CO., Nicholasville, Ky.

## Correspondence.

### Leslie County.

#### Confidence.

Our Sunday-school is well attended and prosperous.

Candidates for county offices are numerous in these parts.

The day school at Confidence is making a good record. J. N. Huff is the teacher.

### Marion County.

#### Lebanon.

The Colored High School, Prof. Kirk Smith, Principal, held its first commencement Friday, August 16, Rev. P. A. White delivered the address and presented the diplomas. H. C. Tinsley made a speech, the topic was "Our Burden." Berea College was recommended to our young people as the place to go for higher education.

### Jackson County.

#### Kirby Knob.

W. D. Azbill has moved to Berea. Miss Ollie Hatfield is the new assistant teacher here.

Robert Daugherty is visiting his cousin, Alson Baker, at Panola.

A series of revival meetings is being conducted at the Clover Bottom church by Rev. J. Rowlett and others.

Will Flanery passed through here on his way back to Berea, from a visit to his home in Owsley County.

News has just reached us from Big Hill of the death of Mrs. Aleck Settle, on the 16th inst. Mrs. Settle lived here during her girlhood and is lovingly remembered by all.

### Madison County.

#### Brownfield.

Joe Harris has added some improvements to his dwelling.

Wedding bells are ringing in these parts. Particulars later.

Rhodes Ogg is preparing to make extensive additions to his dwelling.

Miss M. Francis Parks died on Wednesday the 7th, of consumption.

The ten-months old baby of Mr. and Mrs. Ike Smith died Sunday night of pneumonia.

S. C. Bates, who has been very low with stomach trouble, is slowly improving at this writing.

Traveling men report the corn crops between here and Red River to be the best in this part of the State.

Not less than two thousand buckets of blackberries were delivered at this station, bringing from 15 to 20 cents per bucket.

A mule belonging to Sam Maupin ran away Sunday, throwing Mrs. Maupin from the buggy bruising her considerably about the face. The buggy was a wreck.

Students who are on hand at the opening of the Full Term have the best chance to get good boarding places and chances to work.

### Owsley County.

#### Eversole.

Uncle Ben Noe's corn crop is simply fine.

Traveling men say that the farmers of Eversole have the best crops they have seen any where.

The many cases of typhoid fever which has stricken so many families throughout the county, are all improving.

The Midway Sunday-school is doing good work. We desire to thank the kind boys and girls for their assistance in the work.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

We are having plenty of rain at present and the crops are greatly improved. Let us be thankful for the gentle rain that fills our barns with plenty.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

The schools of Owsley County are progressing nicely. Your correspondent has had the pleasure of visiting the following teachers: C. H. Moore, S. A. Gabbard, S. P. Caudell, C. B. Moore, and Meridith Gabbard, all of whom were students at Berea College.

### Owsley County Teachers' Institute.

The Thirtieth Annual Teachers' Institute of Owsley County convened in Booneville, Monday, Aug. 5, 1901.

Prof. J. W. Carnahan, of Berea, conducted the institute. There were sixty-five teachers in attendance, also several visiting teachers and prominent educators from different parts of the State.

Lack of space prevents us from giving a detailed report of the meeting, but we are sure that this convention was the most successful of its kind ever held in Owsley County. The Institute lasted five days and in closing passed the following resolutions:

RESOLVED, That we, the teachers of Owsley County, believing that education is necessary to the peace and happiness of any people do pledge ourselves to continue the development of our powers as teachers by entering some good institution of learning during the time between the close and beginning of our schools.

III. That we heartily endorse every institution of learning, wherever it may be, which has for its object the moral and religious culture of our youth and the diffusion of knowledge among our people.

IV. That we extend our warmest friendship to Mr. John Lake, and heartily approve of the work in which he is engaged.

V. That we extend our hearty thanks to Profs. Dinsmore, Lewis, Marsh, Holeman, Sewell and all other visitors who have so earnestly aided in this work. We also extend our grateful thanks to the people of Booneville for the hospitality they showed us during the week.

VI. That we are proud of our teachers and feel that they are awake to the responsibility that rests upon them. **Mrs. L. K. FLANERY, Sec.**

### A Chance for You

There is a good chance for strong and willing young men to earn money for school expenses in Berea this Fall by work on the Farm and in the Brick Yard, and at other work. These chances are only for such as will be here in the Fall Term, beginning September 11, and the work must be engaged beforehand.

For particulars address,

W. C. GAMBLE, Secretary, Berea, Ky.



A handful of glasses will not help your eyesight, if you wear them all, unless your vision has been properly tested and the right lens fitted.

That is just where the skill of an optician comes to your aid. If I test your eyes you will be sure of getting the right glasses and will have pleasure and satisfaction in wearing them.

#### EXAMINATION FREE.

T. A. ROBINSON,  
Welch Block, - - Berea, Ky.

We solicit the accounts of corporations, firms, and individuals. Courtesy, promptness, and liberality extended.

Correspondence and personal interviews invited.

### The Berea Banking Company

Will begin business Sept. 3, 1901.

Capital \$15,000.

We are having plenty of rain at present and the crops are greatly improved. Let us be thankful for the gentle rain that fills our barns with plenty.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

We are having plenty of rain at present and the crops are greatly improved. Let us be thankful for the gentle rain that fills our barns with plenty.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

We are having plenty of rain at present and the crops are greatly improved. Let us be thankful for the gentle rain that fills our barns with plenty.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.

James Bolin, who was recently released from the penitentiary on parole is in very poor health. It is hoped the change will do him good.

The Teacher's Institute, held at Booneville last week, was a grand success. Prof. Carnahan is an able instructor, and stands high in the estimation of the teachers of our mountain counties. We are glad he is to be at Berea next year.